

The art of surviving and thriving Why do mature learners matter? (Presenting a progression framework for mature learners in the Arts.)

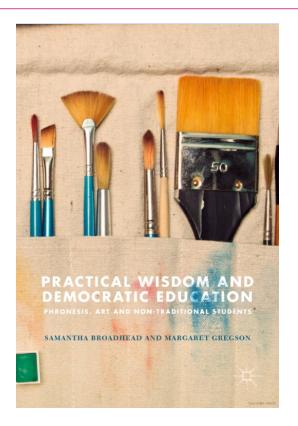
Dr. Samantha Broadhead and Martell Baines Head of Research and Progression Manager Twitter: @Samheadart @MartellBaines

Recent Publications





Broadhead S, Davies R, Hudson A. (2019) 'Perspectives on Access to Higher Education, Practice and Research'. Bingley: Emerald Publishing Ltd.



Broadhead S, Gregson M. (2018) 'Practical Wisdom and Democratic Education. Phronesis, Art and non-traditional students'. Cham: Palgrave Macmillan.

Why do mature students study Art, Craft and Design HE later in life?

(Broadhead and Gregson 2018; Broadhead 2017, Broadhead 2019)

Family expectations

Perceived precariousness of creative careers

Unable to imagine possible future self as artist, designer or craftsperson

Growing frustration and regret at not following aspiration to work in the arts

Being strategic in gaining creative knowledge and skills

Role models for family

Gaining a portfolio of different skills, qualifications, informal and formal learning, at different levels





Diminishing numbers of mature students in higher education

Lack of part-time opportunities to study art, craft and design in post compulsory education

National Student Survey numbers suggest that mature students are less satisfied with their HE experience

Marginal group within the student population

Different cultural references, expectations and social capital

Addressed in ways not appropriate for adults

Factors contribute to a sense of not belonging



Inclusive pedagogies and student support mechanisms



Promoting and valuing intergenerational learning

Drawing upon students' wisdom and experience

Questioning and debate as positive not a threat to lecturer's role

Cross institutional strategies to support the students life cycle

The mature student's network







Organisational skills, resilience, resolve, wisdom, 'phronesis', strategic and being open to opportunities

Intergenerational friendships in the studio in and out of education

Mature students leading collectives, exhibiting groups, services for local communities

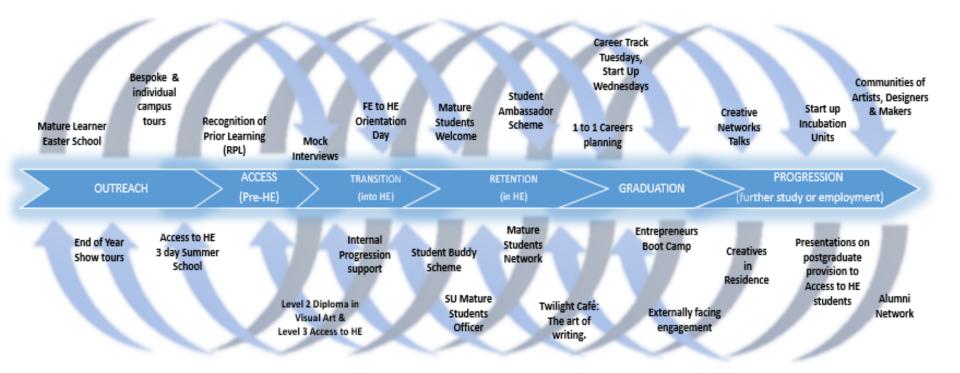
Giving back to the local arts communities

Examples: Jake from 'Ilkley Art School' and Connie from 'The Arts Collective'



A Progression Framework for mature learners







- Broadhead's (2018) research with mature students from diverse backgrounds and 'unconventional educational histories' argues for a community of mature students to be created that increase feelings of support and belonging within the Arts University.
- Key to the success of these practical interventions is that they are cross-institutional strategies.
- These interventions can be used in other institutions; however they have been fine-tuned to fit the particular context of art and design.
- Students are introduced to art and design pedagogical approaches; they are also socialised into various communities of artistic practice.
- The participation of mature students in the Student Union is a new focus that is now being developed.

Why Do Mature Students matter in Art, Craft and Design?

<u>All</u> students matter

Enrich the learning experience for everyone

Effective Intergenerational learning

Contribution to increasing social mobility

Engaging with a large sphere of influence (families and communities)







References

Bowl M. (2001) 'Experiencing the barriers: non-traditional students entering higher education'. Research Papers in Education. 16 (2). pp. 141–160. **Broadhead, S and Garland, Sue** (2012) 'The art of surviving and thriving: how well are access students prepared for their degrees in art and design?' Networks, University of Brighton. [Online]. 17. Available from: <u>http://arts.brighton.ac.uk/projects/networks/issue-17-april-2012</u>.

Broadhead, S and Gregson, M. (2018) Practical Wisdom and Democratic Education: Phronesis, art and non-traditional students. Cham: Palgrave Macmillan.

Broadhead, S. (2017) 'All I want to do is make things: class, men and art and design higher education.' Journal of Widening Participation and Lifelong Learning. 19 (2). pp. 47-62.

Broadhead, S. (2019) 'Accessing postgraduate education'. In Broadhead S, Davies R, Hudson A. (eds.) Perspectives on Access to Higher Education, Practice and Research. Bingley: Emerald Publishing Ltd, pp. 119-145.

Burke, P.J. (2002) Accessing education: effectively widening participation. Stoke on Trent, Staffordshire, England: Trentham.

Busher, H. James, N. and Suttill, B. (2012) Opening doors to higher education: Access students' learning transitions. University of Leicester. [Online]. Available from: <u>http://www.academia.edu/451300/Mature Studentship in Higher Education beyond a species approach</u>. [Accessed: 27 August 2013].

Christie, H. Munro, M. and Wager, F. (2005) 'Day students' in Higher Education: widening access students and successful transitions to university life. [Online]. Available from: <u>http://www.era.lib.ed.ac.uk/handle/1842/814</u>. [Accessed: 27 August 2013].

Davies, P. Osborne, M. and Williams, J. (2002) 'For me or not for me? - that is the question: a study of mature students' decision making and higher education'. Research report / Department for Education and Skills 297. London: Department for Education and Skills.

Fragoso, A. (2013) 'The transition of mature students in higher education: Challenging traditional concepts?' Studies in The Education Of Adults. 45 (1). pp. 67–81.

James, D. (1995) 'Mature studentship in higher education: beyond a "species" approach'. [Online]. 1995. Available from:

http://www.academia.edu/451300/Mature Studentship in Higher Education beyond a species approach. [Accessed: 27 August 2013].

McGivney, V. (2003) Staying or leaving the course non-completion and retention of mature students in further and higher education. 2nd ed. [Online]. Leicester: National Institute of Adult Continuing Education. Available from:

https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://passport01.leeds.ac.uk/idp/shibbolethanddest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781862016927. [Accessed: 9 February 2014].

McKnight, A. (2015) Downward mobility and opportunity hoarding and the 'glass floor'. London: London School of Economics, Social Mobility and Child Poverty Commission.



Thank You Any questions?

Dr. Samantha Broadhead SFHEA Head of Research Sam.Broadhead@Leeds-art.ac.uk @Samheadart Martell Baines FHEA Progression Manager Martell.baines@leeds-art.ac.uk @MartellBaines